# LESSON 8 CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS

## DRILLED SHAFT FOUNDATION INSPECTION

DECEMBER 2002

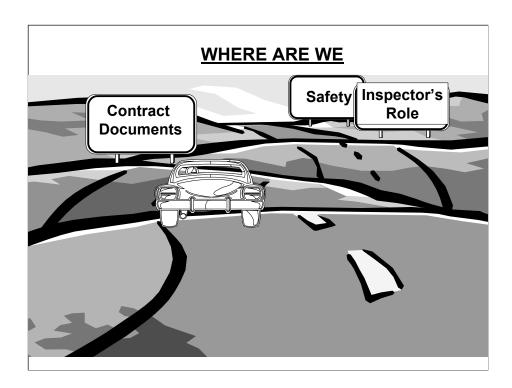
# LESSON 8 CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS NOTES

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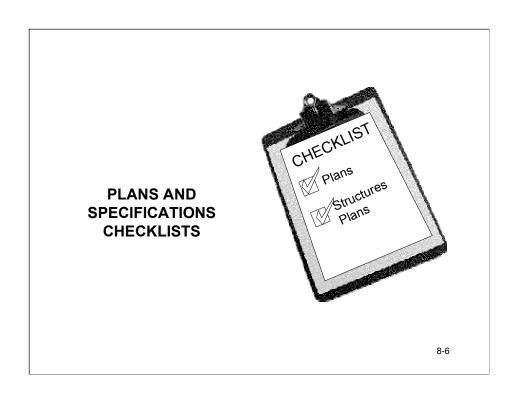
## **LESSON 8**

## CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS



#### **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- Identify key inspection elements of the contract documents
- Locate Plan Sheet Details Related to Drilled Shafts
- Identify key elements of the Drilled Shaft Installation Plan
- Explain the governing order of specifications



#### PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS CHECKLIST

The Inspector needs to be able to locate the following in the Plans and Specifications and be familiar with them before the job commences. **These documents should be with you at the job site and all times for reference**.

\	110		
YES	NO	PLANS	
		Revisions	
		Key Sheets	
		Construction Estimate Sheet	
		Plan/Profile Sheets	
		Traffic Control Plans	
		Drainage Plans	
		Utility Adjustments	
YES	NO	STRUCTURES PLANS	
		General Notes	
		Report of Core Borings	
		Foundation Layout	
		Details	
		Bridge Hydraulic Sheet	
YES	NO	SPECIFICATIONS	
		Technical Special Provisions	
		Standard Specifications	
		Supplemental Specs	
		Drilled Shaft Installation Plar	

#### "MUST HAVE" REFERENCES FOR INSPECTORS

MUST HAVE	NICE TO HAVE
<ul> <li>Approved Drilled Shaft Installation Plan</li> <li>Project Geotechnical Report</li> <li>Complete set of Project Plans with Pay Items</li> <li>Minutes of Previous Meetings</li> <li>Special Provisions</li> <li>Technical Special provisions for project</li> </ul>	This class Notebook Drilled Shaft Inspector's Manual Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction Supplemental Specifications Road Design, Structures and Traffic Operations Standards ADSC Drilled Shaft Inspector

8-8

As a drilled shaft Inspector you can perform your duties only if you know and understand the construction of drilled shafts as well as the project to be constructed. That is, you must know what the design intent was, how the Contractor proposes to construct the shafts, and the specifications which are your tools to assure that the drilled shafts are properly constructed.

Several of the pertinent items that a drilled shaft Inspector needs are standard specifications and documents applicable to drilled shafts on all Department of Transportation projects. Other items are project specific items such as plans, special provisions, shop drawings, and contractor submittals.

Presented above is a brief list of items that the drilled shaft Inspector should have in his or her possession prior to start of the drilled shaft work.

COMPONENT	IMPORTANCE		
Plan Revisions	Always check for revised sheets to see		
	if there are any changes that affect the		
	shaft construction.		
Other Plans	Familiarize yourself with the plans, know		
	where to find things quickly.		
Key Sheet	Shows what is contained in the plan set, revisions, location, project number		
Const. Est. Sheet	1) Quantities 2) Pay Items		

<del>.</del> .

COMPONENT	IMPORTANCE	
Drainage Map	Good for showing area- usually an aerial	
Dramage Map	map	
Plan and	Good for project layout- shows location	
Profile	of utilities. All utilities are not necessarily	
	shown and locations may not be correct.	
	Shows utilities, & relocations/	
Utilities	abandonments/removals	
	Can show how project may be phased.	
Traffic Control	May control foundation installation.	
1		

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STRUCTURAL PLANS	IMPORTANCE	
General Notes	This sheet may contain notes that changes application of specifications. Also will have design assumptions made. Scour should agree with Bridge Hydraulics Table.	
Standard Drawings	Standard Index Drawings showing Drilled Shaft details.	
General Plan & Elevation	Iouridation (one or more sheets) 2) will	

STRUCTURAL PLANS	IMPORTANCE
Bridge Hydr. Sheet	Shows scour elevations- should match Drilled Shaft Data Table
Rpt. of Core Borings	Shows subsurface conditions used in design of the drilled shafts. Must know.
Foundation Layout	Shows the specific location of drilled shafts and test shafts. Data Table.
Bent/Pier Plans	Shows specifics of each bent/pier including elevation of top-of-shaft.

## Technical Special Provisions

## **EXAMPLE**

TECHNICAL SPECIAL PROVISION FOR

Item Number 2455-111

Core (Shaft Excavation)

State Project Numbers: 59110-3508

Work Program Numbers: 3118647

SR 30, Wakulla County

## **EXAMPLE**

TECHNICAL SPECIAL PROVISION

FOR

Item Number 2455-111
Core (Shaft Excavation)

State Project Numbers: 59110-3508

Work Program Numbers: 3118647

SR 30, Wakulla County

PAGE 431. Subarticle B455-3.6 Excavations is expanded as follows:

Coring shall be performed in accordance with ASTM D 2113 Standard Practice for Diamond Core Drilling for Site Investigation, except that a single-tube core barrel will not be allowed for coring and retrieving the undisturbed samples produced during the Core (Shaft Excavation).

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## <u>LEARNING OBJECTIVE #1</u> Identify key inspection elements of the contract documents

Scour elevations can generally be found on which plan set sheet(s)?

Generally, drilled shaft top elevations can be found on which plan set sheet(s)?

## <u>LEARNING OBJECTIVE #1</u> Identify key inspection elements of the contract documents

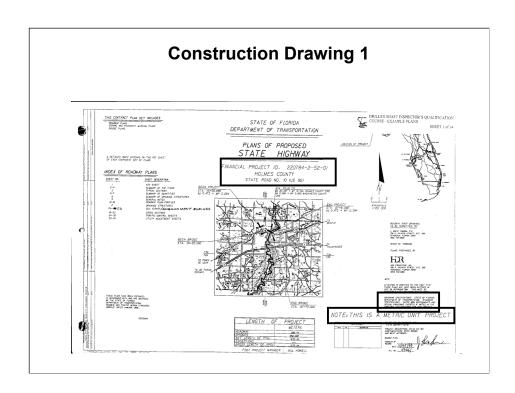
Subsurface conditions information can generally be found on which plan set sheet(s)?

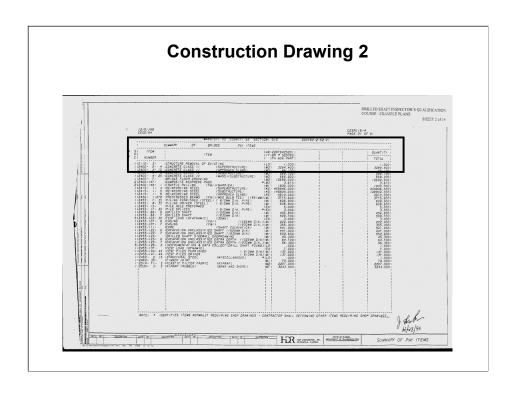
Where is the Drilled Shaft Data Table usually found?

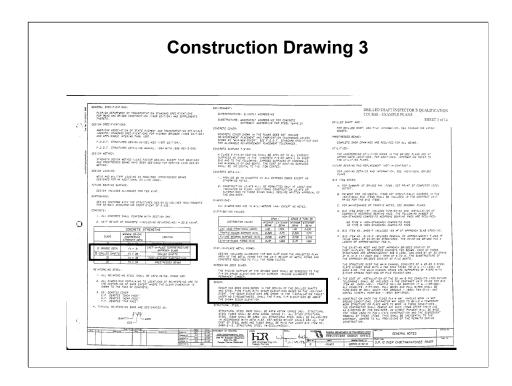
## CONTRUCTION DRAWING REVIEW

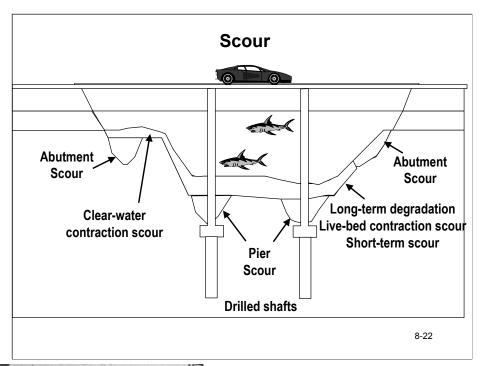
8-18

It is extremely important that not only you know how to locate pertinent parts of the plans but have them with you on the job-site at all times.











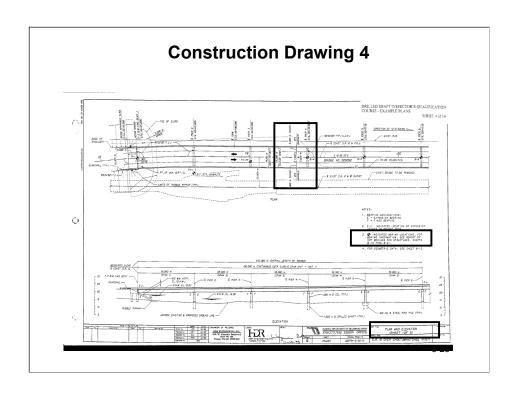
Scour around the pier and timber piles from a 50-year storm caused the collapse of the bridge.

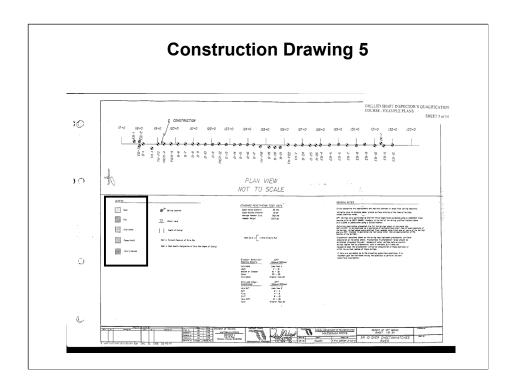


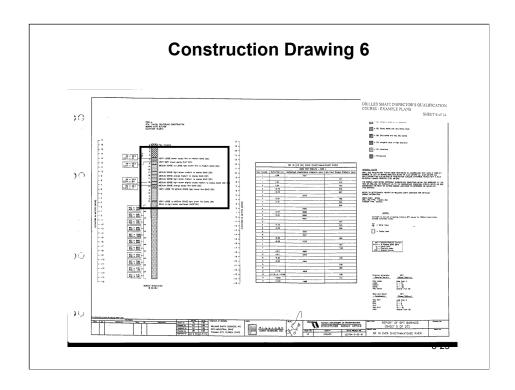
The embankment material beneath this abutment was removed by scour forces.

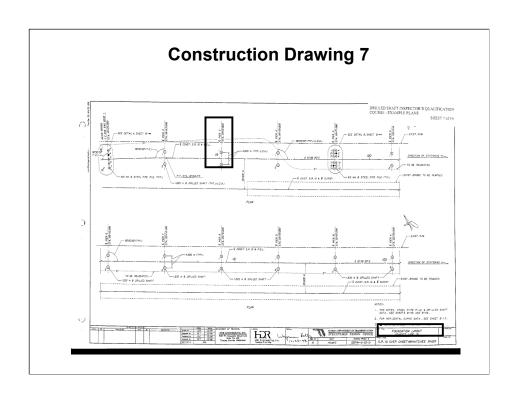


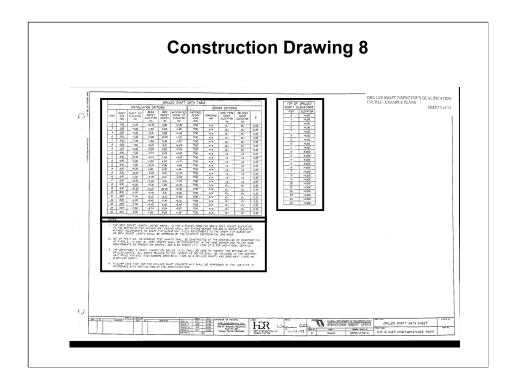
This abutment was protected by riprap, but still was undermined by scour forces.

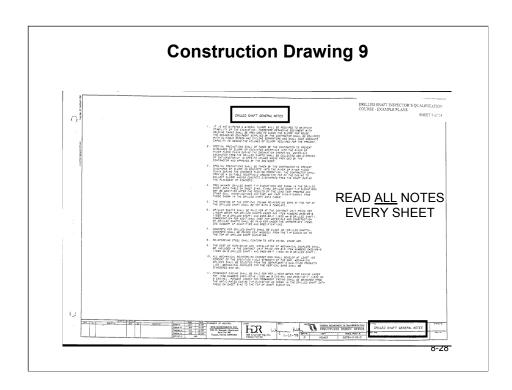


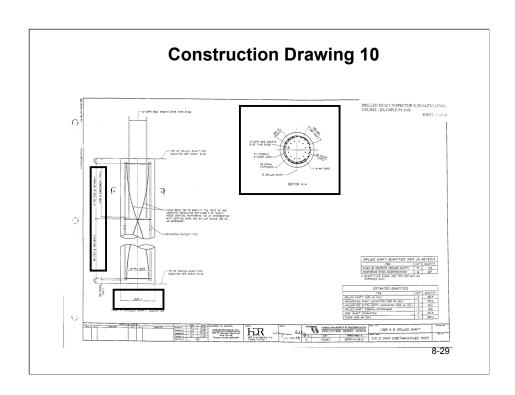


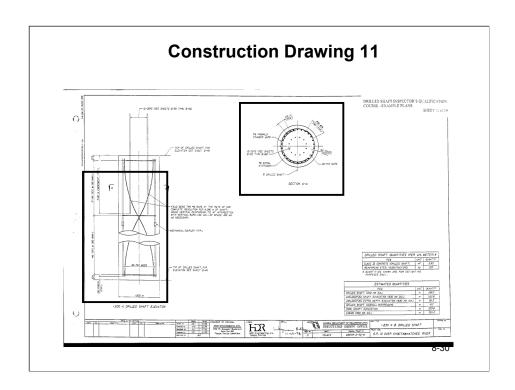


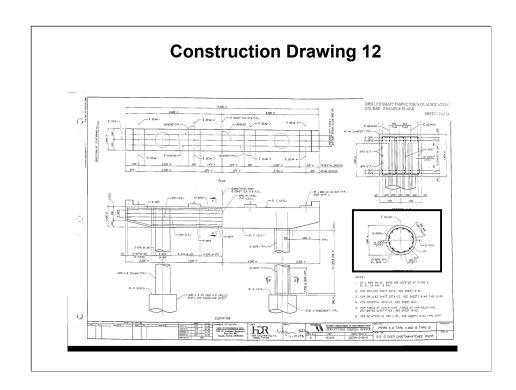


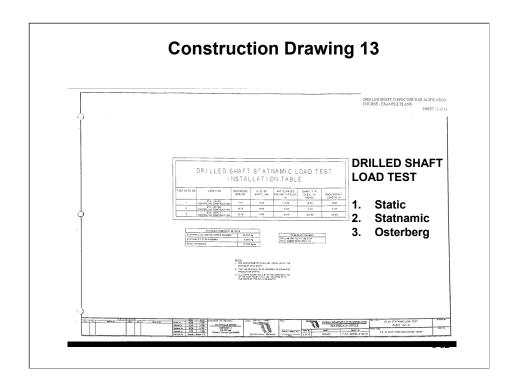


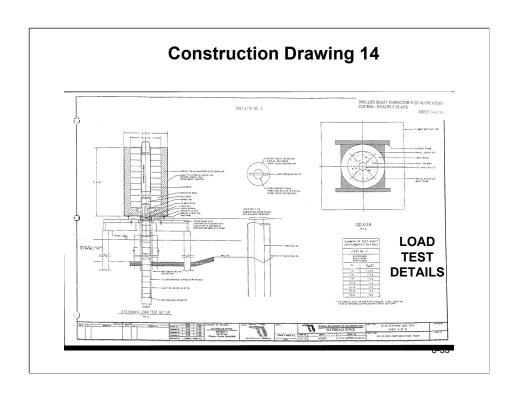












DRILLED SHAF	INSTALLATION PLAN			
	SAMPLE SUMMARY OF			
	DRILLED SHAFT INSTALLATION PLAN			
	a. Name of Dilad Shaft Superintendent FHWA Pub. Experience 200.12 (a)			
	N. EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURER MODEL SIZE			
	Drill Rig			
	Crane			
	Augers			
	Casing			
	Bailing Bucket			
	Final Cleaning Equipment			
	Desanding			
	Slurry Pump			
REQUIRED ON DOT	Core Sampling Equipment			
KEQUIKED ON DOT	Concrete pump  c. Sequence of Construction: How many crows  c. Sequence of Shaft Construction: Bants or Shaft crows			
DDO IEGTO WITH DDILLED OLLAST	c. Sequence of Construction: How many claims c. Sequence of Shaft Construction: Buris or Shaft groups How many shafts			
PROJECTS WITH DRILLED SHAFT	4 Details of Shaft Excession Methods			
FOUNDATIONS	e Details of Stury: Type Method to miscinculate Desand Testing: Name of Lab			
	E. Details of method to clean Shafts			
	after initial excavation:			
	g. Details of Shaft Rainforcement:			
	h. Details of Concrete placement procedures. Concrete or Pump trans			
	Raising during placement Overfilling shalt			
	Provisions to ensure final			
	shaft Cutoff Elevations:			
	i. Dutalis of Casing Removal:			
	Required Submittals: Shaft Drawings			
	2. Details of Load Test: Equipment			
	Procedure Calibration for Jacks or Loadcells			
	Prevention of Displacement of Casing/Shafts during Placement     Compaction of Fill Mathod Equipment			
	Compensor of rel Matino Expensor  4. Environmental control procedures to provent loss of slurry or concrete into waterways:			
	5. Other information:			

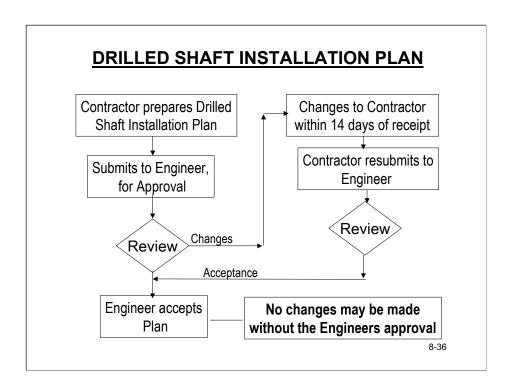
#### **OVERVIEW**

The Drilled Shaft Installation Plan is a shop drawing describing in detail the Contractor's tools and methods of constructing the drilled shafts. Section xxx. SUBMITTALS of FHWA Publication IF-99-025, Drilled Shafts: Construction Procedures and Design Methods, describes the minimum requirements of the Drilled Shaft Installation Plan. The idea behind having the Contractor submit this item is to cause him to put thought and planning into the project. Normally contractors want to take a "wait and see" attitude, where a general approach to the task is identified and a list of probable equipment to be used is given. For most contractors, that is the extent of their pre-job planning, relying heavily on flexibility to adjust once on site, as the job begins to develop. There are so many uncontrollable unknowns when dealing with subsurface conditions, that it seems the Contractor would benefit himself to pay closer attention to details regarding methods of installation and equipment ahead of time, minimizing some of the unknown factors. A smooth and successful start will usually be carried all the way through the job.

## SAMPLE SUMMARY OF DRILLED SHAFT INSTALLATION PLAN

a. Name of Drilled Shaft Superintendent  Experience			FHWA Pub. IF-99-025 xxx.12 (a)	
b. EQUIPMENT	MANUFACTURER		MODEL	SIZE
Drill Rig				
Crane				
Augers				
Casing				
Bailing Bucket				
Final Cleaning Equipment				
Desanding				
Slurry Pump				
Core Sampling Equipment				
Concrete pump				
c. Sequence of Construction:How	many crews c. Sequence of Sh	aft Construction:	Bents or Shaft groups	
How	many shafts			
d. Details of Shaft Excavation Meth	ods			
e. Details of Slurry:Type	Method to mix/circulate		Desand	
Testing:	Name of Lab			
f. Details of method to clean Shafts after initial excavation:	3			
g. Details of Shaft Reinforcement:	g. Details of Shaft Reinforcement:			
h. Details of Concrete placement p	rocedures€oncrete or Pump tremie		Initial placement	
Raising during placement Overfilling shaft				
Provisions to ensure final shaft Cutoff Elevations:				
i. Details of Casing Removal:				
1. Required Submittals Shop Drawings				
2. Details of Load Test:Equipment				
Procedure		Calibration for Jack	s orLoadcells	
3. Prevention of Displacement of Casing/Shafts during Placement				
Compaction of Fill Method Equipment  4. Environmental control procedures to prevent				
loss of slurry or concrete into v				
5. Other information:				

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#### FHWA Publication IF-99-025455

#### xxx. 12 SUBMITTALS

....No later than one month prior to constructing drilled shafts, the Contractor shall submit an installation plan for review. This plan shall provide information on the following:

.... The Engineer will evaluate the drilled shaft installation plan for conformance with the plans, specifications and special provisions. Within 14 days after receipt of the installation plan, the Engineer will notify the Contractor of any additional information required and/or changes necessary to meet the contract requirements. All procedural approvals given by the Engineer shall be subject to trial in the field and shall not relieve the Contractor of the responsibility to satisfactorily complete the work as detailed in the plans and specifications.

## DRILLED SHAFT INSTALLATION PLAN

#### **XXX.12 SUBMITTALS**

**a.** Name and experience record of drilled shaft superintendent who will be in charge of drilled shaft operations for this project.

Name of Drilled Shaft Superint     Experint     Communication	FHWA Pub IF-99-025 xxx.12 (a)		
& EQUIPMENT	MANUFACTURER	MODEL	92E
Drill Rig			
Crane			
Augers			
Casing			
Bailing Bucket			
Final Cleaning Equipment			
Desanding			
Slurry Pump			_
Core Sampling Equipment			1
Concrete pump			
c. Sequence of Construction: How m	any crews c. Sequence of Shaft Construct any shafts	ion: Bents or Shaft groups	
e. Details of Sturry: Type Testing:  f. Details of method to clean Shalls	Method to mix/circulate Name of Lab	Desard	
f. Details of method to clean Shafts after initial excavation: a. Details of Shaft Reinforcement:			
g. Details of Shart Heinforcement.			
h. Details of Concrete placement proc		Initial placement	
Raising during placement	Overfiling sh	uit .	
Provisions to ensure final shaft Cutoff Elevations:			
i. Details of Casing Removal:			
1. Required Submittals: Shaft Drawing	p	r	
Details of Load Test: Equipment     Procedure	Calibration for	or Jacks or Loadcells	
Prevention of Displacement of Casi Compaction of Fill	ng/Dhafts during Placement Method	Equipment	
4. Environmental control procedures t			
loss of slumy or concrete into wat			

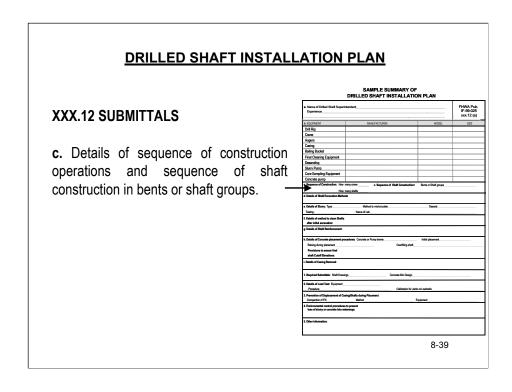
#### **DRILLED SHAFT INSTALLATION PLAN**

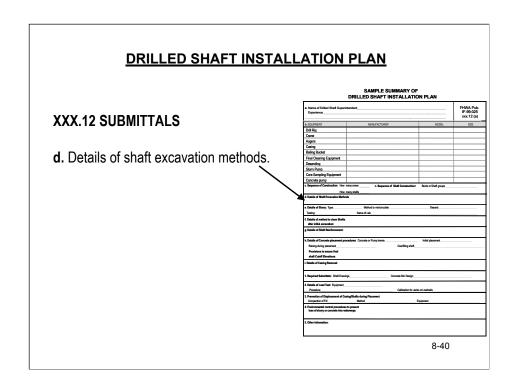
#### **XXX.12 SUBMITTALS**

**b.** List of proposed equipment to be used, including cranes, drills, augers, bailing \_ buckets, final cleaning equipment, desanding equipment, slurry pumps, core sampling equipment, tremies or concrete pumps, casings, etc.

Name of Drilled Shaft Super Experience	intendent			FHWA Pub IF-99-025 xxx.12 (a)
b. EQUIPMENT		MANUFACTURER	MODEL	SIZE
Drill Rig				
Crane				
Augers				
Casing				
Bailing Bucket				
Final Bearing Equipment				
Desanding				
Slurry Pump				
Core Sampling Equipment				
Concrete pump				
c. Sequence of Construction: How	many crews	c. Sequence of Shaft Construction:	Bents or Shalt groups	
How	many shafts			
d Details of Shaft Excavation Meth	ods			
a. Details of Sturry: Type	M	thed to mixicirculate	Desand	
Testing:	Name of	iah .		
E. Details of method to clean Shafts after initial excavation:				
g. Details of Shaft Reinforcement:				
h. Details of Concrete placement pr	ocedures Concrete		Initial placement	
Raising during placement		Overfiling shaft		
Provisions to ensure final				
shaft Cutoff Elevations:				
i. Details of Casing Ramoval:				
1. Required Submittals: Shaft Draw	ings	Concrete Mix Design		
2. Details of Load Test: Equipment				
Procedure		Calibration for Jack	s or Loadoells	
3. Prevention of Displacement of Co	nico/Shafts during			
Compaction of Fill	Method		quipment	
Environmental control procedure loss of slurry or concrete into w	s to prevent sterways:			
5 Other information				
b. Other information:				

SAMPLE SUMMARY OF



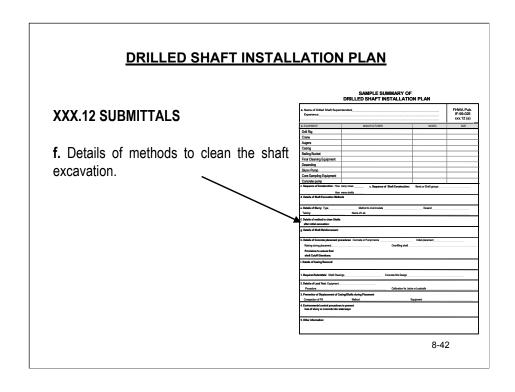


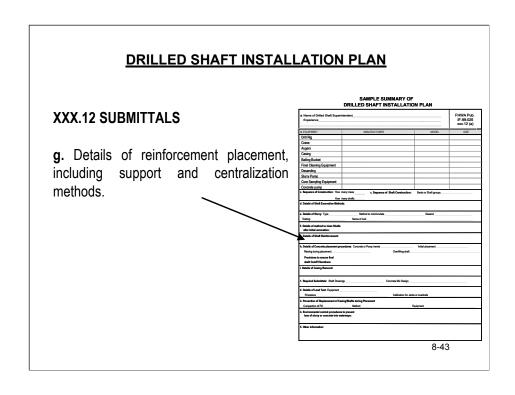
### **DRILLED SHAFT INSTALLATION PLAN**

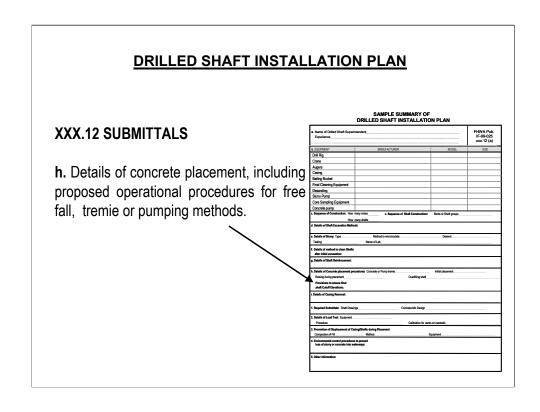
#### **XXX.12 SUBMITTALS**

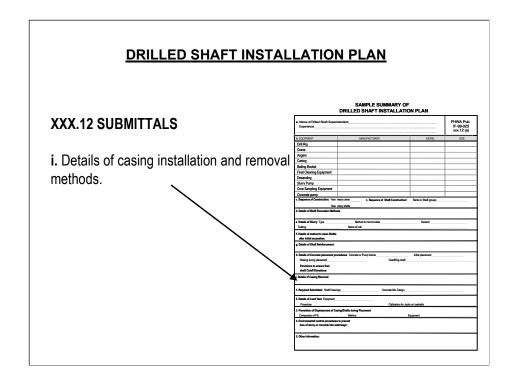
**e.** When the use of slurry is anticipated, details of the mix design and its suitability for the subsurface conditions at the construction site, mixing and storage methods, maintenance methods, and disposal procedures.

a. Name of Drilled Shaft Superintendent Experience			FHWA Pub IF-99-025 xxx.12 (a)
b. EQUIPMENT	MANUFACTURER	MODEL	SIZE
Drill Rig			
Crane			
Augers			
Casing			
Bailing Bucket			
Final Cleaning Equipment			
Desanding			
Slumy Pump			-
Core Sampling Equipment			
Concrete pump			
c. Sequence of Construction: How man	,	Bents or Shaft groups	
f. Details of method to clean Shafts after initial excavation: c. Details of Shaft Reinforcement	Name of Lab		
b. Details of Concrete placement proces	to August a Barrio	Initial placement	
Raising during placement Provisions to ensure final shaft Cutoff Elevations:	Overfiling shaft		
i. Details of Casing Removal:			
Details of Casing Removal:     Required Submittals: Shalt Dravings.	Concrete Mix Design		
	Concrete Mix Design  Calibration for Jack	s or Loadoulls	
Required Submittals: Shalt Dravings.     Details of Load Yest: Equipment.	Calibration for Jack	s or Loadoulls	
Required Submittalic Shaft Crowings     Details of Load Test: Equipment     Procedure     Provention of Displacement of Casing	Calibration for Jack    Shalfs during Placement		









DRILLED SHAFT INSTALLATION PLAN						
Other Information may be requested	SAMPLE SUMMARY OF Drilled Shaft installation plan					
including,:	a Name of Drilled Shaft Superintendent FHWA P Experience F0012  In Projector Manual Factor (PPP)  In Projector (PPP)					
• List of required submittals (Shop drawings, Concrete Mix Designs, etc.)	Le COUNTRIE MONTE CENTRE DE COUNTRIE DE CO					
Details of load tests, if required, including equipment, calibration charts, etc.	A company of and company of any open of the company of any open of the company of					
<ul> <li>Methods to prevent displacement of shafts during earthwork or other construction activities</li> </ul>	To Double of Convests private procedure Consist of Purp Series     Strain of Convests private procedure Consist of Purp Series     Strain of Series     To Design Series					
• Environmental controls	3. The most of Displacement of Coning Philosophic Companies (Congration 176 — March Companies (Companies 176 — March Companies 176 —					

## <u>LEARNING OBJECTIVE #3</u> Identify key elements of a Drilled Shaft Installation Plan

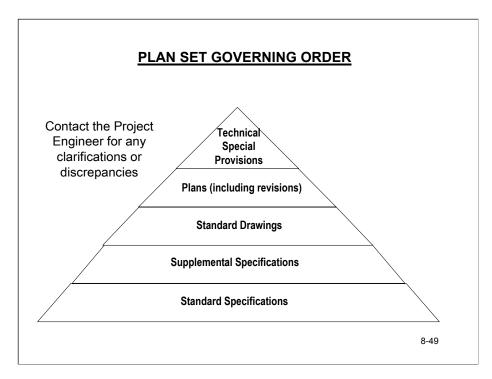
Does the Contractor have to detail how they intend to install and remove casing?

The Contractor merely needs to state he will have the right equipment for the project. True or False?

# <u>LEARNING OBJECTIVE #3</u> Identify key elements of a Drilled Shaft Installation Plan

Which of the following is <u>not</u> required in the Contractor's Drilled Shaft Installation Plan?

- Details on Concrete Placement
- Details on Cage Reinforcement
- Details on shaft excavation
- Details on Maintenance of Traffic
- Details on cleaning of the excavation



- •Technical Special Provisions- Specifications prepared, signed and sealed by an Engineer registered in the State other than the State Specifications Engineer, or his designee, which are made part of the Contract as an attachment to the Specifications Package.
- **Plans** The approved plans, including reproductions thereof, showing the location, character, dimensions and details of the work to be done.
- Standard Drawings- Some sheets in the Plans are "standard" sheets that are not designed specifically for this individual project. An example of this type of sheet might be a standard prestressed pile data sheet.
- •Developmental Standards- A specification developed around a new process, procedure, or material and designated as a developmental specification.
- **Supplemental Specifications** Approved additions and revisions to the Standard Specifications.
- Standard Specifications- The directions, provisions and requirements contained herein, together with all stipulations contained in the plans or in the contract documents, setting out or relating to the method and manner of performing the work, or to the quantities and qualities of materials and labor to be furnished under the contract.

### <u>LEARNING OBJECTIVE # 4</u> Explain the governing order of specifications

T or F- The Standard Specifications supercede all other contract documents.

The most narrowly focused set of documents are the?

### **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- Identify key inspection elements of the contract documents
- Locate plan Sheet Details Related to Drilled Shafts
- Identify key elements of the Drilled Shaft Installation Plan
- Explain the governing order of specifications

